

2022 April 四月份



春天到了,疫情也漸漸趨緩了。大家最想要去哪裡走走呢?

聖地牙哥台灣同鄉會 2022 年 4 月理事會公告

1. 台灣中心活動通知

烏克蘭捐款:烏克蘭遭受俄羅斯的侵略至今蒙受無法計算的生命與財產損失,如果您有 意願捐款幫助,請將捐款支票郵寄或送至台灣中心,感謝熱心捐款的鄉親。

我們將在捐款截止後統一捐出至 Care's Ukraine Crisis Fund。

捐款截止日期: 04月30日

Memo 請註記: 烏克蘭捐款 *捐款可抵稅*

中心住址: TACC

支票抬頭請寫: TACC

7838 Wilkerson Court San Diego, CA 92111

2. 台灣入境檢疫政策,於2022年3月7日開始改為「居家檢疫10天,期滿後自主健康管理7天」。詳細調整措施如下:

- 1) 以最後接觸日為第0天,開始計算居家隔離至滿10天
- 2) 隔離期滿前檢驗陰性者,解除隔離,並自第11天起接續自主健康管理7天。
- 3) 隔離維持「1人1室」為原則。
- 4)經指揮中心專案核定、地方政府報經指揮中心同意或經地方政府衛生單位評估家中環境不適合者,如居家隔離者無法有獨立的房間及廁所、住家環境有受病毒汙染之虞且難以即時確實清除、可能有環境汙染造成疾病傳播之風險等可公費送集中檢疫所隔離。
- 3. 2022年同鄉會會費尚有 30 人未繳,在封底的廣告頁上,請同鄉們注意你的中文名後,會記載您是否繳了會費。如果在 4/27/2022 前還未收到您的會費,從 5 月份起將停寄鄉訊給您。未繳會費的同鄉們,煩請速繳會費 \$30,寄給同鄉會 (SDTCA),以便完成收費的作業。如果認為記錄有誤或不清楚是否繳了,請留言給邱雪珠 yuki (858-451-2706)或 email: yuki_ju@hotmail.com。謝謝大家的合作及支持!
- 4. 聖地牙哥台灣同鄉會新設立了以「聖地牙哥台灣同鄉會」為名的 line 族群,歡迎有繳 2022 年會費的鄉親加入,提供想法、建議,發文請用通訊錄上中文名。目前有 21 同鄉加入,歡迎大家踴躍參加。請以下面的連結或掃描 QR code 加入。http://line.me/ti/g/3YR5wdmxM3



- 5. 鄉訊的刊物可從電子檔閱讀。在電腦上的網站是 https://taiwancenter.com/sdtca,在手機或是電腦上,可以先搜索 SDTCA,然後再選全名, San Diego Taiwanese Cultural Association,歷年來所有的文章都保存在網站。
- 6. 非常感謝鄉親們在 2022 年近期給聖地牙哥台灣同鄉會的捐款,在此獻上敬意。 葉麗惠、黃聖淵、林伯仟、林丕旭、蔡慶三、劉宜豪。 如有遺漏,敬請告知 廖翠玉 (Tricia Lin) tricia2229@gmail.com.

National glory and global tragedy James J.Y. Hsu 許正餘

Russian President Vladimir Putin sent his troops into eastern Ukraine in the name of protecting two Russian separatist regions there. Russia's unprovoked and unjustified invasion of Ukraine breaks international law and breaches Ukraine's sovereignty.

Russian soldiers were reportedly told that they would be welcomed by the Ukrainians as liberators.

However, even in Kharkiv, Ukraine's second-largest city where ethnic Russians comprise 17 percent of residents, people fight Russian troops bravely and fiercely. They choose democracy and freedom over dictatorship and racially motivated national glory.

A new world order has been unveiled by Putin's aggression into Ukrainian territory, which underlines an attempt by the Russia-China alliance to counter the world's democratic bloc. Putin has never been shy of wanting to bring back the glory of the former Soviet Union, while China has never hidden its ambition to take over Taiwan on a mission for national rejuvenation. Russia and China divide and conquer racial groups to justify, unify and glorify their immoral politics, which might easily lead to global tragedies.

Although Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky is Jewish, he won 73 percent of the vote in 2019, which clearly shows that Ukraine is an advanced democracy that has gone beyond racial divides. Zelensky's unyielding spirit has inspired people worldwide and united Europeans, Americans and Ukrainians. In a rare historical moment, 141 UN member states voted in the UN General Assembly to denounce Russia over the Ukraine invasion. Zelensky and Ukrainians have earned great respect from the world.

Many countries have imposed sanctions on Russia, supplied weapons to Ukraine, and blocked the passage of Russian ships and airplanes. If Putin is defeated in this war — and he will be — the world would be more peaceful, and the universal values of democracy and freedom would be stronger.

Overemphasizing racial pride and national glory has caused many human catastrophes. Just look at Hitler in Germany and the Cultural Revolution in China. During the Cultural Revolution, anyone who was educated or related to Western culture would be relegated to the "five black categories." Physicist Yeh Qisun (葉企孫), who trained 79 academicians, including two Nobel laureates, was left penniless and ended up begging for food on the street. Songwriter Chen Gexin (陳歌辛), who created the popular Lunar New Year song Congratulations (恭喜恭喜), starved to death in a labor camp.

Moreover, the "sins" of the parents at time were passed on to their children. Xu Yanji (許燕吉), daughter of famous writer Xu Dishan (許地山), was condemned to live in an impoverished village and led a torturous life.

If people forget the lessons of history, similar tragedies would repeat themselves. The Cultural Revolution was a political scheme by Mao Zedong (毛澤東) to purge his enemies by inciting national sentiment, but it also vividly displayed racism and the dark side of national glory.

The Chinese Communist Party (CCP) has also played the ethnicity card in an attempt to invade Taiwan, reinforce its political control, and repel any notion of democracy and opposition, not dissimilar to what Mao did during the Cultural Revolution.

During last month's Winter Olympics in Beijing, China unleashed a feverish campaign of national pride. As soon as American-Chinese skier Eileen Gu (谷愛凌), who competed for China, won a gold medal, Beijing's propaganda machine started churning out stories such as: "Eileen Gu's entire final performance is really beautiful, impeccable and great. She has a farsighted mother who taught her daughter to be proud of China and took her back to China every year at all costs, so that she can know her roots and speak the national language. "

However, Gu did not officially give up her US citizenship and has dual citizenship. The question is why did China bestow upon her the special privilege, as Beijing normally prohibits dual citizenship. Except for powerful government elites, Chinese are allowed to have only one passport. It is ironic that when citizens try to reason with Chinese officials, they tell them to shut up or face imprisonment. The rule of law is only a convenience under the CCP and does not serve fairness or justice.

Gu is not actually Chinese American — she is Eurasian American. A good percentage of the US population has mixed ethnicity. That is why race cannot be a good reason for any political decision unless to correct wrongdoings.

Unfortunately, racism is played out fiercely by authoritarian regimes and fascist groups for national glory — a very dangerous game and the root of immoral politics that has caused great tragedies.

China promotes racial pride and national glory with slogans such as: "The Chinese dream," "family ties between the two sides of the Strait," "collaborate the glorious undertaking of national rejuvenation." Yet, beyond the Han race, minorities are not necessarily treated equally, especially Uighur and other Turkic Muslims. Stirring up national pride, but ignoring liberty and human rights will undoubtedly bring disaster to China, or any other country, as any political stability would be short-lived.

Pro-democracy Chinese have realized that the transfer of power by way of "head chopping" within the CCP is unsustainable, and a democracy like Taiwan's is urgently needed.

Fighting in the US Revolutionary War of 1774, Americans chose democracy over the national glory of Britain, and opened up a free new world. Many similar struggles are still going on in the world, and at the forefronts are Ukraine and Taiwan.

The most important race is the human race. We are humans, and only human rights, liberty, democracy and the rule of law can bring true peace to the world, as all people "are endowed by their creator with certain unalienable rights; among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness," as stated in the US Declaration of Independence.

US President Joe Biden in his State of the Union address declared: "In the battle between democracy and autocracies, democracies are rising to the moment, and the world is clearly choosing the side of peace and security."

The Russian invasion of Ukraine has sparked the greatest refugee crisis in Europe since World War II. On top of that, consider the possibility of a mad dictator launching a

nuclear missile, which unfortunately is not a far-fetched hypothesis. It becomes ever more urgent to take down autocratic governments, especially those with nuclear arsenals.

Only checks and balances, and the separation of powers can bestow the collective wisdom to stop a stupid war.

The UN, choosing the side of peace and security, should punish Russia by revoking its permanent membership in the UN Security Council, as also suggested by Iryna Zaverukha in the Los Angeles Times. The world should never again allow a country's pursuit of national glory to cause a global tragedy.

James J. Y. Hsu is a retired National Cheng Kung University physics professor, and a member and former president of the North America Taiwanese Professors' Association.

編輯室報告

 下期(5月份)鄉訊 將於4/30/2022(六) 編排,截稿日期是 4/26/2022(二),敬請 如期踴躍賜稿,來稿 請用 Word 文檔。

| San Diego Taiwanese Cultural Association | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2022 Financial Statement | | | | |
| 10th Each Month, 2022 | | | | |
| Revenues | Jan-22 | Feb-22 | Mar-22 | Y-T-D |
| Advertisement | | | 3,481.67 | 3,481.67 |
| Donation - General | 100.00 | 2,296.00 | 350.00 | 2,746.00 |
| Donation - Scholarship | | | | 0.00 |
| Income - Heritage Week | | | | 0.00 |
| Income - Lunar New Year | | | | 0.00 |
| Income - Moon Festival | | | | 0.00 |
| Membership Dues | 60.00 | 5,820.00 | 1,320.00 | 7,200.00 |
| Interest | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 1.97 |
| Other Income | | | | 0.00 |
| | | | | 0.00 |
| Total Revenues | 160.65 | 8,116.63 | 5,152.36 | 13,429.64 |
| | | | | |
| Expenses | | | | |
| Copy & Printing | 47.70 | | | 47.70 |
| Expenses - Heritage Week | | | | 0.00 |
| Expenses - Lunar New Year | | | | 0.00 |
| Expenses - Moon Festival | | | | 0.00 |
| License & Permit | | | | 0.00 |
| Newsletter | 575.36 | 724.27 | 823.32 | 2,122.95 |
| Office Supplies | 53.77 | | | 53.77 |
| Other Office Supplies | | | | 0.00 |
| Postages & Shipping | 342.50 | 1,000.00 | | 1,342.50 |
| Misc. Expenses | | | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Banking Fees | | | 12.00 | 12.00 |
| Rent | 1,200.00 | | | 1,200.00 |
| Scholarship | | | | 0.00 |
| | | | | 0.00 |
| Total Expenses | 2,219.33 | 1,724.27 | 935.32 | 4,878.92 |
| Net Income | -2,058.68 | 6,392.36 | 4,217.04 | 8,550.72 |
| | 2,000.00 | 3,000.30 | ., | 2,000.7 |
| Monthly Ledger Balance | 36,102.48 | 42,494.84 | 46,711.88 | |

台語三特點 — 精、氣、神 陳瑞祥

古人有所謂:「天有三寶,日、月、星;地有三寶,水、火、風;人有三寶,精、氣、神。」而對於台語來說,也有三個特點,精、氣、神。「精(Delicately)」是精緻、細膩;「氣(Vitality/Air/Breath/angry)」:在台語裡有許多「氣」的詞句,「氣」更是在台灣文化裡扮演重要角色;「神(Maraculously)」是神奇聯想力,不可思議的「神操作」。本文將使用漢字與羅馬字(教育部推廣的羅馬字)書寫華語(國語)和台語,羅馬拼音聲調號碼標在字母後面,第一聲調不標號,華語與台語混在一起書寫。

一.「精」

台語有豐富的詞句形容各類形的狀況,可說是精緻、細膩,而且有許多情況一個字就能表達清楚,非常的精簡。台語的語音是有系統性的,可展現出不同的情境,展現不用力的字發出的音比較輕且短;形容比較用力的字發出的音比較重且長。小時候我的父親常告訴我做事要「有順序(u7-sun7-si7)」、要「照起工(tsiau3-ki2-kang)」。台語的精細,在形、聲、意方面都是有秩序的語言。

1)表達由輕到重的字

- A. 切(tshiat)、剁「斵(took4)」、斬「鏨(tsam7)」、扑「刜(phut4)」、剉(tsho3)剉甘蔗。台語裡切、剁音比較短且輕:「切」不必用重大的力道;「剁」意為斬細小的東西;「斬」是第七音長音,動作較大;「扑」、「挫」需用較大的力量,是重音。
- B. 開車時如果發生意外由輕微到高速撞上,在台語有不同的用字,如下:頂禮拜駛車去恰別人的車「扮 (khe5)著」是輕微擦碰;頂禮拜車予人「磕 (khap8)著」是輕微碰觸;「碰 (pong7)著」是碰撞;「撞 (tong)著」或「挵 (long3)著」是大力地碰撞;「從 (tsong5)著」是高速度撞上。
- C.「撩(lio5)」是掐取湯汁上面的表層,「剸(代替字,lio5)」是用刀刮取表面薄片, 「削(hiah4)」,「剾(khau)」圖菜頭(刨蘿蔔皮)[1]。
- D.「拍打」這動作由輕到重:「搭(tah4)」是輕輕地拍,「tainn」是用手掌輕打頭部, 「拍(phah4)」通常是指手掌打擊任何東西,「巴(pa/pann)」指用手掌打頭部或臉部, 「搧(sian3)」指用手掌打臉部,「揌(sai)」指用手掌重打臉部。

2)由内而外的字詞

- A. 歡喜(在心中)、爽快(在心中的快樂感覺)、快樂(表現在外)、「爽歪歪(song2-uainn-uainn)」(很快樂的樣子)、「暢(thiong3)」(高興雀躍的樣子)。
- B. 中文裡「癢」這字在台語有兩個音,a. 「癢(擽,ngiau)」[1]。華語「內心癢癢的」台語是「心內擽擽(ngiau-ngiau)」。華語「搔癢」的「癢」,台語是「擽(ngiau)」[2];

b. 「癢 (tsiunn)」: 華語「皮膚癢」在台語是「phue5-hu-tsiunn7」;「抓癢」台語則是「扒癢 (pe5-tsiunn7)」。中文的「癢」,在台語有「擽 (ngiau)」與「癢 (tsiunn)」之分。

3)精緻、細膩的台語

A. 「笨」在台語裡有許多種說法:「闇(am)」[1],華語的意思(以下簡稱華意):糊塗、愚昧[3],「飯桶(png7-thang2)」,「戆(gang3)」[3],「戆(gong7)」[1],「戆大果(gong7-tua7-tai)」,「愚戆(gu-gong7)」,「預顯(han-ban7)」,「孝果(hau3-tai)」,「憨(kham2)」[4],「悾(khong)」[4],「悾閣(khong-am)」,「悾憨(khong-kham2」,「怐怐(khoo3-khoo3)」,華意:呆、傻[2],「笨(pun7)」,「半病(puan3-penn7)[1],「盼仔(phan3-a2),「豬(ti/tu)」,「呆(tai))」,「侗戆(tong3-gong7)」,「痴(癡)(tshi)」華意:戆[4],「痴呆(tshi-tai)」,「白痴(pah8-tshi),「大箍呆(tua7-khong-tai」[6],「阿西(a-se)」華意:傻瓜、呆瓜[6]。在此收錄 24 種台語「笨」的不同說法,還有其他的說法,有些比較粗魯在此不提。地方上有打油詩,題:老人茶,「去是戆戆,佇遐悾悾,褲袋在人摸(bong),轉到茨(厝)褲袋「空空(khong-khong)」。

B. 「聰明」在台語的說法:「明白(bing5-pik8)」,「會曉(e7-hiau2)」,「鶩(gau5)」,「竅(巧)(khiau2)」,「傑(kiat8)」,「光眼(Kong-gan2)」[6],「靈 通(ling5-thong)」[6],「智慧(ti3-hui7)」[2],「精(tsing)」,「聰明(tshong-bing)」。

有人講:「竅竅人著愛會曉做人。」,俗語說:「竅人吃人,憨人吃天吃地。」, 戇人有 戇福,天公疼戇人。聰明人的心獲得知識,智慧人的耳朵尋求知識。(箴言 18:15) C. 台語精緻、細膩的「下」與「上」

華語許多情況會用「下」與「上」來表答,而台語用數個不同的字來描述華語的「下」與「上」

以下這短文在網站 LINE 流傳,七個「下」在華語都讀同樣的音,而這七個「下」台語各有不同的念法。

網站 LINE 流傳的短文:今天下午下班後坐車到台南下營下車,在大樹下與人下棋比高下!這短文七個「下」用台語來念會有七種不同的發音。

小弟我在看到這七個「下」的短文後,寫出以下這六個「上」的短文,

上樓,上班,辦公桌上有早上從池上寄來的郵包,郵包頂上有一支筆!這六個「上」華語都讀同樣的音,台語可念出六個不同的發音。台語「下」與「上」念法寫在本文最後。

二.「氣」

這個「氣」字在台語詞彙裡用之甚廣,在日常生活用語中常出現,用途可以說是包羅萬象。白讀音 (khui3)」,文讀音「khi」。气加米為"氣",气是呼出來的氣,吃米就有力量,引申出能力來,例如氣.並且引申出「人的精神」。例如氣魄,氣慨。

「氣的概念對台灣人來講非常重要,從日常的講話中離不開『氣』的概念來詳細想,就明白『氣』在台灣文化所扮演的重要角色。

台灣人用氣來形容人的情感、理智、人格、健康、做人、人際關係、社會互動的例 非常多。」「氣的文化觀」李清澤博士。

在此提示一部份台語裡「氣」的字詞,分為四個部份,1)身體,2)情緒,3)自然界,4) 其他。

1)身體:

A. 白讀音,氣力(khui3-lat8)、喘氣(tshuan2-khui3)、禁氣(kim3-khui3)華語意思:憋氣、斷氣(tng7-khui3)、無氣(bo5-khui3)。B. 文讀音:元氣(guan5-khi3)、火氣(hue2-khi3)、行氣(kiann5-khi3)、氣色(khi3-sik4)。

2)情緒:

A. 白讀音,氣口(khui3-khau2)、夠氣(kau3-khui3)華意:滿足、敨氣(thau2-khui3)華意:情緒得以發洩、出氣(tshut4-khui3)、吐大氣(thoo2-tua7-khui3)。B. 文讀音,激氣(kik4-khi3)華意:嘔氣、厭氣(ian3-khi3)華意:不平的情緒、脾氣(phi5-khi3)、受氣(siu7-khi3)華意:生氣、賭氣(too2-khi3)、惱氣(loo2-khi3)華意:惱怒或耗費精神[2]、氣怫怫(khi3-phut4-phut4)華意:很生氣、勇氣(iong2-khi3)。

3) 自然界:

A. 白讀音,節氣(tseh4-khui3)。B. 文讀音,氣象(khi3-siong7)、氣候(khi3-hau7)、氣溫(khi3-un)、空氣(khong-khi3)、冷氣(ling2-khi3)、天氣(thinn-khi3)、氣味(khi3-bi7)。

4) 其他:

A. 白讀音,媠氣(sui2-khui3)華語的意思:完美、三八氣(sam-pat 4-khui3)華意:不正經、落氣(lau3-khui3)意思:出洋、差一氣(tshia-tsit8-khui3)華意:差了一些、參仔氣(sim-a2-khui3)華意:裝扮體面神氣的樣子、激氣(kik4-khui3)華意:擺架子。B. 文讀音,義氣(gi7-khi3)、福氣「hok4-khi3」、雅氣(nga2-khi3)意思:氣質文雅、風氣(hong-khi3)、費氣(Hui3-khi3)華意:麻煩或費事、歸氣(kui-khi3)華意:乾脆、硬氣(nge7-khi3/ngi7-khi3)華意:有骨氣、氣運(khi3-un7)華意:運氣、氣質(khi3-tsit4)、氣功(khi3-kong)、運氣(un7-khi3)華意:時運或把氣貫注到身體的某部位。

三.「神」

台語用字有其神奇聯想力,不可思議的神操作。

1)神奇聯想力

「弓(king)」:台語有撐開之意,撐著不放鬆,台語引申為「堅持不退讓」。弦耀自己的

長處。

「剾(khau)」:削刮成條狀或碎屑,台語引申為「譏諷、挖苦」。

「衝"代替字(tshing3)」:華意為升,由下往上,例如:衝煙(tshing3-ian),華語是冒煙,台語引申為「氣勢旺盛」,例如:這陣,這條歌誠衝(tsit4-tsun7, tsit4 tiau7 kau tsiann5 tshing3)。

「鹹(kiam5)」,台語引申為「吝嗇」。

「喈(央)(kainn)」華意為狗因痛苦而哀叫[2],台語引申為「人因為痛苦而哀叫或有顧 忌而不敢出聲音」。

「品(phin2)」:簡單的三個口卻有多種意思,"名詞"a.某一種東西的總稱,例如「物品」、「食品」[3],b.等級,例如「下品」、「上品」,c.古代官制的階級,例如「三品官」、「九品官」;"動詞"a.評斷好壞優劣,例如「品詩」、「品嚐」,b.吹奏樂器,例如「品笛」、「品蕭」。台語「品」這字來個"神操作"引申為吹虛或誇耀之意,華語有一詞「吹捧」,台語叫做「品捧」(phin2-phong2)[5]。

- 2) 神奇又有秩序的音「ong」、「am」、「ai」、「i」
- A. 「子音+ong」: 摃(kong3) 華意:用棍、棒等大力打擊,碰(pong7) 華意:碰撞,撞(tong) 或挵(long3) 意思:大力碰撞,從(tsong5) 華意:高速度撞上,砰(pong3) 華意:大力撞擊的響聲,硿(khong3) 華意:大響聲。
- B. 「子音+am」發這音嘴唇需打開再合上,前幾年回台灣參加「台語教師研習會」,一位教學老師表示嘴唇打開再合上嘴唇的音,在世界各地的語言裡是少見的。台語這樣的音通常有由上往下之意,有以下這些字。

「闇(am)」華意:遮掩,「暗(am3)」在台語裡除了「暗」的意思外,有夜晚之意,太陽下山後稱「暗時(am3-si3)」,「含(kam5)」,「蓋(kham3)」,「湳(坐)(lam3)」華意:泥濘的土[2],意為腳踩

下泥濘腳往下沉的溼地,「腩(lam3)」華意:用腳使勁踹」[2],「頕(tam3)」華意:低垂,例如,頕頭(tam3-thau5)華意:點頭,「添(thiam)」華意:加、增、補,「蹔(tsam3)」華意:踹或跺[2],「斬(tsam7)」,等等。

C. 許多尾音「ai」的字帶有負面的意思

「哀(ai)」例如:悲哀(pi-ai),「穤(bai2)」華意:醜陋或不好,例如:穤味(bai2-bi7),「害(hai7)」,「喈(咉)(kainn)」,「敗(pai7)」,「歹(phainn2)」華意:壞,例如:歹款,華意:壞習慣,「保(sai2)」,「呆(tai)」,「災(tsai)」,「歪(uai)」,等等。台語有句話說:還會哀(ai)叫,就有救。

D. 許多尾音「i」的字帶有正面的意思

「醫(i)」,「怡(i5)」,「益(it4)」,「圓(inn5)」,「愛(ai3)」,「美(bi)」,「蜜(bit8)」,「喜(hi2)」,「義(gi)」,「銀(gin5)」,「貴(kui3)」,「利(li7)」,「是(si7))」,「媠(sui2)」意思:美麗,「甜

(tinn)」,「滇(tinn7)」華意:充滿、填滿,「德(tik4)」,「得(tit4)」,「添(thinn)」,「錢(tsi5)」,等等。

今年年初用「i」作為押韻,寫了一首新年祝賀詩。

瑞祥淑櫻祝新年(ni5)

祥光明華福氣添(thinn)

淑媛賀禮甘蜜甜(tinn)

櫻花蕊蕊添景緻(ti3)

祝您平安大福氣(khi3)

新春快樂心歡喜(hi)2)

年節得意人團圓(inn5)

公義德行是根基(ki)

3) 台語神奇又特殊變聲調規則

變聲調的規則如下:

2 聲—>1 聲—>7 聲—>3 聲—>2 聲,以下斷落為了說明變聲調,注的音是變聲調後的音,短(te2)—>短衫(te-San),天(thi)—>天頂(thi7-ting2,路(loo7)—>路頭(loo3-thau5),放(pang3)—>放假(pang2-ka2),褲(khoo2)—>褲帶(khoo-tau3)5—>(北部3,南部7)台(tai5)—>台灣(tai3/7-uan5)

8 —> 4 (有入聲尾,但調值接近第3聲) 熱 (jauh8/lauh8) —> 熱天 (jauh4/lauh4-thinn) 4 —> 8 桌 (toh4) —> 桌頂 (toh8-ting2)

台語有一些字詞變聲調和不變聲調意思完全不同,例如,後日 (au7--jit8) 不變聲調是以後某一日,後日 (au7-jit8) 變聲調是兩天後。過去 (kue3--khi3) 不變聲調是過那邊,過去 (kue3-khi3) 變聲調是從前。做人 (tso3--lang5) 不變聲調是女子許配給人,變聲調 (tso3-lang5) 是為人。

為什麼台語有變調的規則,這不清楚,學者無定論,但變調的規則使台語聴起來有旋律感,講話像唱歌,例如: a. 今仔日,欲去看電影「kin-a2-jit8/lit8 beh4/bueh4 khi3 khuann3 tian7-iann2」,b. 天鳥鳥 beh4 落雨,c. 草 meh4--a2 弄雞公,d. 到今你才知,e. 恬恬吃三碗公半。說台語像吟詩有平有仄,充滿活力美妙的旋律。

台語是一個(e7) 真媠的語言,莫過目前有嚴重的危機台語當在消失去,跟據聯合國"教科文組織"公佈台語排名重大危險,會消失的第三級,在50年內會在這個世界消失,到時台灣優雅、高尚的文化也就消失去,語言是文化的根基,咱應該卡濟講台語,避免台語消失去。講袂(be7/bue7)輪轉沒要緊,常常講、捷捷(tsiap8-tsiap8)講就會講卡好,袂曉講台語學叨會,加(ke)學一種語言對頭腦有大幫助。

呼籲同鄉序大,阿伯阿姆,少年傢美眉,囡仔兄囡仔妹,小朋友,作夥來說台語,鬥陣使一 精、氣、神,美妙的台語活過來。

台語"下"的不同念法 下午 (下畫 e7--tau3) e7 音 不變音

下班 (ha7-pan)

下營 (e7 - iann5) 7 音變 3

下車 (落車 loh8 - tshia)

樹下(樹腳 tshiu7-ka)

下棋(行棋 kiann5 - ki5)

高下(高低 kuan5 - ke7)

台語"上"的不同念法

上樓 (chiunn7-lau5)

上班 (siong7-pan) 7音變 3 音

桌上(桌頂 toh -ting2)

早上(下早 e7-tsai2)前後

對調上下不同

池上 (ti5-siong7)

頂上(頂頭/頂面 ting2-theu5/ ting2-bin7)

參考資料:

- [1] 台語小幫手 (網站)
- [2] 台灣閩南語常用詞辭典
- [3] 萌典
- [4] 甘字典查詢 台語信望愛
- [5] 臺日大辭典臺語譯本
- [6] itaigi 字典

對錯之間的距離 張運帆

以前總不能明白聖經 說有一位富有的少年人來見 耶穌,他稱耶穌為良善的夫 子,耶穌的回答是:「為什 麼稱我是良善,因為只有神 是良善的」。生命經歷越多 我才明白,人的善是因我活 在神的恩典裡,我能有選擇 去行出所謂的善。我所行出 的善,都代表了在是非,在 對錯,在黑白,在善惡的兩 難之間所做出的一個判斷, 在一番掙扎後的一個決定...

緣起

記得女兒高中時,她 隔壁班有一位已經年近退休 的特教老師,有天用非常強 暴的力量迫使一位特教學生 坐在地上。我很震驚的在旁 觀看著,這一行為沒有疑問 的也引發許多父母的抗議: 「特教老師怎麼會這麼沒有 愛心,也沒耐心,還這麼暴 力! 當時的我也列在這些抗 議的父母之中,帶著自認為 的正義之聲指責那位特教老 師...

天使的另一面

我記得我在以前的鄉 訊分享過,有一次帶女兒回 台灣,在百貨公司的美食 街,女兒為了要多吃一個冰

淇淋,她不管她所在的地方 就開始尖叫, 耍性子, 我試 著講理,卻發現根本講不通 理。當下我能做的事只有用 暴力將她拉到樓梯間,然後 用很大的力氣將她按在地上 讓她坐下,我才發現原來真 的得用暴力才能讓她安靜下 來...她一安靜下來,立即就 若無其事地轉身過來索取擁 抱,剛剛在美食街的暴風雨 似乎根本就不存在了,她已 經忘記了, 而我卻仍舊還在 原地整理著自己已經無法看 清的情緒:受傷+生氣+無奈 +可笑...

本來開心的跟著弟弟 去 Ralphs 買東西,一出門下 起了雨,拉著女兒的手拔腿 就跑,突然間,女兒尖叫起 來:「my mommy...my mommy ... 」弟弟立刻轉身 大聲說:「Anita 安靜!」 然後見兒子奮力的三步併兩 步的要拉姐姐到車上去,沒 想到女兒更大聲的喊叫而且 一屁股就坐到地上。看著試 著要讓姐姐冷靜的兒子,我 無奈的說:「讓姐姐坐一會 兒!你先上車去吧!」混著 不知道是甚麼的感覺,我冷 冷的立在雨中。一陣子瘋狂 後女兒又起身開開心心地跟

我們走到車旁,上車後女兒 說:「I do nothing,我只是 要抱抱妳…」後照鏡女兒露 出無辜的臉,似乎一切都是 我們的錯,剛剛的一陣狂風 只吹亂了我們凡人的心, 豈會知道我們有多麼的委 屈...

「我要待在家裡..., 我要抱抱爸爸...」女兒突然 在車上瘋狂的蹦跳,尖叫 著。我試著講理:「現在正 在開車,不行,也不可 以」, 結果她的情緒更加崩 潰。我讓先生將車調頭回 家,停在車庫門口,我口氣 非常強硬的要她下車回家安 静一下自己, 結果她死都不 下車。就在這時碰巧鄰居有 一對白人母女遛狗經過,根 本沒有看見車裡瘋狂尖叫情 緒失控的女兒,只聽見我這 位拉高聲調說著中文喊叫的 母親(這位鄰家的女兒大約 跟女兒同齡吧!)她跑過來 以正義的護衛者,以弱勢孩 子的發聲者,責備我:「妳 怎麼可以這樣對妳心智障礙 的孩子喊叫,她心智障礙, 妳應該帶她進去安靜而不是 大聲罵她...」我想若這女孩 剛好碰巧看見女兒強暴並尖 叫的來抱住我,我只能任由 她時,她應該又會來指責 我:「妳怎麼這麼不愛妳的 女兒, 妳怎能不去抱抱她 呢?」有多少時候,我們根 本沒看見全貌,我們就以眼睛所見,所以為的事實來指責,來判定是非對錯,甚至 黑白:拉高聲音的母親就一 定是錯的!不去擁抱的母親 就是沒有愛的,而流著眼 淚,攤開雙手說:I do nothing 的女兒就是對的!

我開車時可以因為她 突然間覺得手乾立即就要擦 護手霜而爆發,可以因為她 突然間想出去走走而我正忙 著手邊的事爆發,可以因為 極寒冷的冬天她興起要穿夏 天衣服而我說: Anita, 現在 太冷就爆發,可以因為找不 到她喜爱的衣服而爆發,可 以因為她的拼圖拼錯而爆 發,可以因為現在暫住我們 家的阿姨有事不能來住而爆 發,可以因為我要她小口吃 東西,慢慢喝水,怕她吃過 多撐了而爆發,似乎都是單 純的因為她要而我說不就爆

發,似乎只是她現在就要而 我說等一下就爆發。她沒有 時間的概念,她沒有冷熱的 概念有合理的概念, 我想最大的衝突是我的概 我想最大的衝突是我的概 結果她沒有凡人該有的概 吧!是她的錯,是我的錯 可能這就是對錯之間的距 離...

每當女兒平靜下來, 我總試著跟她講理分析,解 釋我們說不的理由,讓她以 後能明白能分辨,特別在外 面要學習能控制自己的情 緒,否則就會發生鄰居女孩 來責備媽媽的事件,甚至有 更不好的後果,結果女兒若 無其事且無辜的說:「I do nothing! | 她已經完全忘記 了,有人說魚只有七秒的記 憶,我想女兒就像魚吧!引 爆之後的混亂,別人的責 備,質疑的眼光,秋風吹下 的滿地落葉,我們崩潰的情 緒,對她完全都不曾發生, 剩下的只有想辦法要處理自 己情緒的我,更崩潰的是我 也要立即吞下,像不曾發生 過任何事一般。

凡人的掙扎

「真感謝主,神賜給 妳天使般的女兒,這麼事,這麼會敬拜,這麼會敬拜,這麼熱情...」認識 麼善良,這麼熱情...」認識 女兒的都會這麼稱讚她。的為 些都是真的,我也真心的的 女兒感恩,因為她才使我的

生命經歷這樣的蛻變,她使 我懂得多一份同理心,慈悲 憐憫的心。她使我懂得苦難 中的陪伴,她使我學習超越 的眼光,她使我學會就算滿 身傷痕仍舊不減愛人的熱 情。的確這是何其大的恩 典,神將這樣的寶貝托給我 照管,但每次女兒沒有預期 的抓狂,不論在家中,在外 面,是合理,是不合理,對 的場合,不對的場合,三番 五次刷新我的底線時,我的 腦袋就會有一瞬間的念 頭:"妳為什麼不在出生時就 死了呢?我應該將她送走讓 她去看護中心,眼不見為 淨,我是不是乾脆死了以便 得著我安息之日?..."有時真 覺得自己太可怕了,我竟然 會咒詛女兒的生,甚至還會 有魚死網破同歸於盡的想 法...

相景分鄰說法乖「她小嗎證萬的人?還大用麼像太發行」的人?還大用麼像太發行」的我有家表會更大就?情見,為孩怎兒也是就?「想是多麼,為孩怎兒也是就?「想是不不容見樣,吧,必是沒我真在:。易的的這!順那牧有得兒最我怕像勸想麼」著麼師見萬子

以後去承接這顆不定時炸 彈!

在軟弱裡看見剛強

很多時候:看起來過 去努力的對付自己,在講台 所宣揚的靠著耶穌基督得勝 的話都成了近乎可笑的聲音 來嘲笑我。但就在每次覺得 自己完全破碎了,無能為力 了,主的恩典突然就再加進 來。"我的恩典每早晨都是 新的"使我能夠在恩典裡接 納,饒恕,被醫治。然後就 在每次無可奈何的淚水中, 無法解釋的難處之間,憤憤 不平的情緒洶湧裡,日子又 恢復了平静,時間又無聲無 息的溜走了。聖經說萬事互 相效力,因為這事我能學習 十字架死的功夫:不讓負面 的思想列車繼續發展下去。 這學習是非常美的祝福,因 為沒有停損,則家庭,婚 姻,關係就會受到虧損。更 感恩的是我進入不曾有過對 聖經話語的領悟:甚麼叫做 「時時刻刻看自已是死 的」, 甚麼叫做「我的恩典 夠你用,因為我的能力是在 人的軟弱上顯得完全」。女 兒只有七秒的記憶,而凡人 如我整理消化自己的情緒, 卻需要一段時間,但感謝 主,我能學習比七秒更短的 記憶,還有就是從期待定格

在孩童心智的女兒能成熟的

錯誤裡出來。

在講台上我總喜歡讓 弟兄姊妹看見我的軟弱及真 實的掙扎,就像我也願意在 鄉訊分享,因為信仰不會讓 我不經歷人生的軟弱,掙 扎,不如意,但因為信仰, 就算從人的眼光我看不到女 兒的未來,我也不知道女兒 這顆炸彈將會如何,甚麼時 候會引爆?即便我定意努力 學習比七秒更短的記憶,但 我也無法保證我那天不會被 激怒到再大聲吼她。甚至一 瞬間想乾脆就死了的念頭仍 舊會入侵我的思想。就在昨 天一位不到年紀不到50的一 位朋友健身時突然 heart attack 就離世了,所以活到 萬萬歲只是一句玩笑話。但 我能確信的是:我有一位在 天上的父神,祂是愛,祂是 永不改變,祂是顧念我的 神,祂是誠信真實,祂必保 守我所交託祂的直到那日, 沒人知道那日,但那日是在 祂的手中, 所以我總能在祂 裡面再次找到出路,找到繼 續前行的勇氣,找到繼續改 變的力量,找到不放棄的堅 持! 諸多的不確定中有一件 是我確信的:當我不再帶著 委屈, 傷害在灰色的地帶跼 跼獨行時,我就能放心,放 手,因為知道我的神掌管著 明天!

憶往隨筆(102)-入侵烏克蘭

蔡紀平

剛剛結束 2022 年的冬 季奧運,俄國突然集結兵 力,在烏克蘭的邊境進攻, 侵略入境鳥國。這些預備侵 略的行為,早在美軍太空衛 星所探測預知,並通告鳥國 及鄰近各國戰爭在即。可惜 民主時代自由自在的惰性難 改,不能及時警惕。或不相 信戰事會在民主時代的太平 時期發生。導致今日俄國開 戰入侵鳥國隨心所欲,輕視 小國。還好鳥國總統堅持作 戰反抗強敵,保持鎮靜維持 守城護國共存亡的心志。不 幸的事是人民傷亡及逃生, 迫使大批難民湧入邊境羅馬 尼亞以及波蘭。因為烏國人 民全國皆兵,共同奮鬥反 抗,並希望民主國家的救援 盡快結束戰爭。

奪,侵略的野心自古就已經 存在。從拿破崙攻打莫斯科 的教訓,到二戰結束的歷史 可見一斑。加上二戰希特勒 的破壞使東歐生活陷入苦 境,無法抵抗惡霸只能接受 現實,慢慢改善。歷史的教 訓,復仇的心態,在蘇聯解 體後的俄國,紛紛恐嚇獨立 的國家,受到再併吞的威 脅,形勢非常嚴重。 烏克蘭 領士廣大,資源豐富因此有 許多領土糾紛的問題。尤其 是 2014 年克里米亞被俄國強 佔以來及東烏親俄人士迎合 俄國侵略行為,藉口維護小 國獨立而爆發戰爭。

帝代活制制法品為大馬乎的題制類慢為存紀有的的距剛義抗富命思以生後所民生世沒名慘差。主對貧來期主本推的當民作世很開的專不國門從入求利歐政,」引的產,的對於實際之一,與一個人,民生世沒名慘差。主對貧來制的的的翻社就的,果述法會度破會打在來,別分的不過引,窮問破別,國引,窮問破別,國引,窮問破別,國引,窮問破別,國引,窮問破別,國引,窮問破別,國引,窮問破別,國引,窮問破別,國引,窮問破別,國引,與問政政

常殘忍。從屠殺俄國沙皇家 族,連小孩都不能留下一個 活口,無人道可言非常恐 怖。

從藝術家的作品中, 留下很多個真實現實的畫 面。這些亮麗的畫像並留給 歷史的真面目,給後人互相 對照比擬。英國畫家「比 奇 (Beechey)在公元 1793 年的作品「鄙村慈善」 (Rustic Charity)可以看到十八 世紀當時的人民生活狀態。 圖中有二個身著華麗高貴頭 戴少女帽子的女孩施捨半分 錢幣給一個鄉下窮人的男 童。當時英國社會人士還算 富裕,所以它代表有錢人的 慈愛,社會還有一點良心對 待鄉村窮人。只有富裕才能 顯出善良的慈悲愛心嗎?反 觀現在社會,人類文明走到 今日還剩下什麼,有慈悲的 善心或只是貪婪的一顆黑 心。用侵略強奪土地擴充領 土,加强國本壯大自己,欺 壓別人用自私自利的方法, 暴露不文明的表現。要挽回 人類的文明,也真要付出一 些心力。

其實共產的社會主義 用在貧窮的地方,暫時可以

解決食物短缺分配問題。但 要更近一步發展到人民富足 安樂,非常困難。也因為時 代的進步,一些科技的演進 及法治社會的平衡帶來工業 化的生產。正常的國家最終 還是要走向民主,發展自由 經濟的資本主義,才能推廣 民主社會自由發揮及各種企 業的平衡發展。共產制度在 今日社會已有百年的歷史, 它過時的方法及局限的功能 在東歐的許多國家實施多 年,可以清楚看出它已經沒 有什麼實用的價值。而且共 產主義的思想控制已經超過 常人承受的壓力,利用階級 鬥爭來保全自我的權利沒有 法律可言,是没有法治的國 家。東歐隣近的國家受到共 產制度無理的威脅,終於體 **會到它的痛苦和威脅。羅馬** 尼亞,保加利亞,匈牙利等 國家就是最好的例證。看看 他們的困境與奮鬥的處境, 就可以瞭解身處東歐的困 苦。

美國當領導者的角 色,要改變世界局勢是何等 困難的事。尤其現代化戰 爭代世方免戰略源敵鳥最可的自助許多可主任性方免戰略源 教鳥最可的自動家舉營武直必有他力是和灣家與學武直必有他力是和灣武直必有他力是和灣領國於班後動經攻死改家法投主子內清別的要制,的戰斷裁。家由人有的戰斷裁以慘爭資,這團此自自幫時就以慘爭資,讓次結也救助



Electric Vehicles & Solar Energy Brian Shuck

Here I will present some information on EVs (Electric Vehicles) and why people may want to drive EVs instead of ICEVs (Internal Combustion Engine Vehicles). I hope this will help people gain a better understanding of the topic after decades of disinformation..

It may require much short-term financial sacrifice to get off fossils fuels. But it's cheaper in the long run. That is not even counting the benefit to 8 billion people, their food supply, and wildlife by the reduction in carbon emissions. Who can afford not to drive an EV?

How long is the payback time? That all depends on several details such as the price you pay for electricity to charge a vehicle. NBC news this week said 2-3 years. It could be about 15 years if you include EVs solar & batteries. You will need to do your own math. That timeline may be shorter with higher gas prices, etc. The more you drive, the quicker the payback time assuming that you can get decent prices for electricity (which is where solar & batteries come in). For a police department, that timeline to savings is 3 years or less, depending on gas prices: https://electrek.co/2022/02/24/tesla-model-y-convinces-police-department-save-maintenance-alone/ The more you drive, the more you save with an EV. For example, a gas car may be cheaper if you just park it. But if you drive as much as police cars, then you save a lot of money in a short time.

With current gas prices, if you compare a \$30k ICE car to a \$40k Tesla Model 3, that difference could be paid back in 3 years if your electricity was EV-TOU-5 (currently 11 cents/kW-hr), or 5 years if you paid 20 cents/kW-hr. (TOU is Time of Use where the prices vary by the time of day; 3 different prices each day). The assumptions here are 12k miles/ year, and \$8/gallon of gas. On EV-TOU-5, to get cheap car charging at night, means you pay way too much for electricity (66 cents/kW-hr) for air conditioning between 4-9 pm for 6 months of the year, which is why batteries are needed for that kind of savings. This is assuming that you use air conditioning, which becomes more likely with each year of warming. Batteries need to be charged by solar to get the 26% federal tax credit which is available in 2022 (22% next year). They are typically programmed to be used 4-9 pm each day to avoid the high On-Peak rates. In part, because San Diegans must pay the ~\$1 billion in "earnings" of the corporate monopoly, SDG&E, it may be wise to harvest one's own sunshine. That enables one to get a fixed price for several years. Batteries also provide energy availability when the grid goes down as well as enabling the use of one's solar system if you have one, during grid outages. They can also replace emergency generators which are noisy, polluting, and require maintenance; they are obsolete.

Note that even on an EV rate plan, the prices go up at >10% per year on average; they have doubled in the past 10 years.

Some useful pages from SDG&E:

https://www.sdge.com/residential/electric-vehicles/faq

https://www.sdge.com/residential/pricing-plans/about-our-pricing-plans/electric-vehicle-plans

Each year will become hotter on average, and people will be needing more air conditioning for the heat, and air filtration for the wildfires which will become more frequent as time goes on. I found that smoke from fires can block much of one's solar energy. This may be a commonly overlooked consideration for solar system sizing and especially home batteries. When smoke is all around you, is when you need to use air conditioning and air filtration the most, if you have not evacuated. In 2020, San Diego even had smoke from Oregon and Northern California.

A car typically uses more energy than air conditioning does. An EV which is capable of road trips and fully replacing ICE vehicles will often have a battery size (capacity) of 75 kW-hr or more.

Recommendations for the best air filtration:

https://www.iqair.com/us/whole-house-air-purifiers/perfect16 or room filtration for those wanting more filtration of the most harmful tiny particles (including corona viruses): https://www.iqair.com/us/room-air-purifiers/healthpro-series

I have invested in solar, 2 EVs, & batteries so that I don't have to pay for energy or gas now or in retirement, since staying hooked on fossil fuels would clearly not be affordable. EVs have 1% as many moving parts as gas cars, so require much less maintenance and last longer (if they are built well). It was hard to do, as it took most all of my income for several years, but it's better than what we see happening to those addicted to oil. All oil money goes to bad people who are harming all life on this planet.

If you can get solar and batteries, then you can likely lock in your energy prices in today's dollars. This may be essential for retirement, otherwise one would be buying energy in inflated dollars of the future but only have dollars of the past. In other words, it may be wise to invest in, and buy energy now for retirement so that one doesn't have to buy any in the future. Plus lock in the prices now, before they go higher since SDGE prices go up (~12%/yr) as energy costs go down (solar and battery costs get cheaper over time. Large scale wind and solar and are already the cheapest energy in human history at 3-4 cents/Kwhr). One should also account for each year getting warmer on average, and more air conditioning use, plus air filtration for the wildfires. There are also less quantifiable costs, such as health savings from not inhaling your own toxins from exhaust or even getting gasoline at a station, which are known to harm health within seconds.

Batteries may have some rebates and a few people may qualify for nearly free ones if meeting two of the following three conditions: (1) on medical baseline, (2) live in a high wildfire hazard area, and/or (3) use well water. Otherwise, some EVs coming out some time in the next few years can be set up for V2G (Vehicle-to-Grid) which can help for grid down situations and possibly daily use. Tesla vehicles currently do not do that, possibly due to extra wear on expensive car batteries.

Right now, those burning fossil fuels are paying for dying oil infrastructure. When you switch to an EV, you start paying for the growing electrical infrastructure instead. Big oil will only die when people stop voting for it with their dollars. Electrical infrastructure is much cheaper than oil infrastructure; electricity moves a billion times faster than oil and is way lighter, so is much cheaper to transport. By moving money from oil to electricity, that has a double effect of killing off oil while ideally building up electrical infrastructure. Currently, keeping people hooked on Fossil Fuels may be the biggest scam going, as it no

longer makes any sense. The true cost of a gallon of gasoline has been estimated to be ~\$20 when externalized costs paid by everyone is accounted for. The actual cost may be infinite. Burning fossil fuels takes from everyone and speeds the Holocene extinction.

The signals to switch to renewables and EVs will only become more clear from here on out. Luckily Tesla will be doubling their car production capacity shortly since people are abandoning fossil fuels in greater numbers every day. Ford has doubled their EV plans twice recently, but will still be far short of demand. The sooner one switches to EVs, the more money and time (on driving to gas stations, maintenance, repairs) one saves.

A gas car is closer to a steam engine than an EV. Although steam engines were better in many ways than gas engines, EVs are in another league of performance. Everyone should test drive one. It may take you a few minutes to get used to regenerative braking. With an old-fashioned car, one must push the brake and throw away energy and money by scraping pieces of metal together (whose dust is a source of ~20% of the toxic particles in traffic, harming the immune system). With regenerative braking in EVs one just lets off the accelerator and the electric motor becomes a generator and slows the car down by converting the momentum to electrical energy thus recharging the battery instead of dissipating the energy as heat and metallic dust. In stop and go traffic, this is very helpful. Likewise, after going up a big hill you recover most of your energy when going back down. A gas car's energy efficiency is about 20 %; ~80% of the energy is thrown away as heat. EVs may be 80% efficient, or more. Some of us anticipate the value of ICE vehicles going negative one day (you will have to pay to have it taken away).

Gas cars are much more expensive than EVs. Volatile oil prices, more maintenance, and more repairs. By my calculations, the cheapest car that one can buy in the long-term is a Tesla Model 3. Two years ago, a Prius was similar if one ignores the air pollution, climate, and if gasoline prices did not go up. Many people may eventually regret not accounting for those things. However, the MX & MS Tesla models come with a biohazard (HEPA) filter standard. This is useful for evacuating from wildfires or driving among FF cars. Cleaner air improves everyone's health who is breathing it. With each ICE replaced by an EV, the air gets cleaner also. San Diego has the 7th most polluted air in the US for ozone and related toxic gasses from ICE vehicles. Ozone harms all life including plants.

Many people in the future will choose not to own a car and instead call a Tesla robotaxi as they do Uber now. Elon Musk claims that people can generate income from their Teslas once FSD is fully working. The price of Full Self Driving (which is not fully working yet) has gone from \$2k to \$12k so far, and Elon says it should go up to \$60k eventually. It is not transferable to other cars. As it gets closer to reality, the price goes up. Even with just the Tesla Autopilot (AP) feature which comes with every new Tesla, this saves much mental and physical work and makes driving much less stressful and safer.

Charging times: A wall outlet (1 kW) could take 3 days for a full charge. But it makes no sense to talk about charging from 0 to 100 %, as you do not go down to 0% in an EV any more than you would with an ICE vehicle. Level 2 (8 kW), several hours, which is what you would typically use when you sleep, but a Tesla supercharger (~250 kW) for road trips, typically takes minutes. Here is a tool in case anyone wants to see charging times on road trips before they get a car with this information built-in: https://www.evtripplanner.com/planner/2-8/?id=6sfjtn54

An EV home charging unit (EVSE electric vehicle service equipment) costs 500 . Installation may cost 510 th depending on distances from your breaker panel to the charger location. Technically, the AC charger is built into the cars, but we typically call the wall unit a charger anyway.

With a home charger, you plug in each night, and unplug when you leave, so about 30 seconds; which is much faster than getting gas. But you do this every driving day because batteries last longest when kept near 50% charge. One should not charge to 100% once a week. One charges enough for the next day (when known) every day

When the grid is out, only those with solar and batteries will be able to keep charging locally. After climate disasters such as a hurricane, Superchargers have turned back on well before gasoline could be trucked in historically.

To extend the life of our car batteries, we charge to 60-80% every night and arrive home under 50%. We try to cross below 50% on each trip. You want to keep the battery near 50% on average if you want to extend its life (same with a mobile phone). For longer trips, you charge all the way just before leaving, but don't keep it very long above 80% or below 20%. This also means, the bigger the battery, the longer it will last. You store a Li-ion battery at 50% when not in use to maximize its life.

Since, unlike past car makers, Tesla improves their vehicles every week, as soon as you buy one, it's obsolete. Know this, and don't let this be a reason to wait to start saving money and the future of life on the planet.

To counter more disinformation that FF billionaires have convinced many of: Batteries are getting cheaper over time. Battery recycling has started, and is growing. Most of the chemical elements can be recovered with much less effort than digging them up initially. And unlike fossil fuels, the mining can stop once we have enough, even though that time is far away. Why buy something and then burn it? Harvesting local sunshine, wind, etc. is much cheaper.

Expect EVs to use tires fairly fast. That is one of the main expenses aside from electricity.

Range anxiety is felt by all new EV drivers as they do not know what to expect. Experienced EV drivers have no range anxiety. 2 Links that you may find handy to put your mind at ease as to charging availability:

Where the superchargers are (better than Tesla's website):

https://supercharge.info/map

And other public chargers:

https://www.plugshare.com/

Some essential physics: We generally buy energy, not power. Power is energy used per second (or minute, etc.), or how fast you are using the energy. Most energy losses in an EV are from air resistance at higher speeds, especially above 70 mph. So going faster uses more energy per second, thus, it takes more power and reduces range and uses more total energy. That does not mean that a long range Tesla needs to go slow, as they are among the most aerodynamic vehicles.

飛越杜鵑窩(三):暴風雨過後

黃正源

我很少生病,一些偶爾大小病痛,通常忍一忍、按照平常作息,在外面跑一跑、曬曬太陽、流一流汗水,病痛自然而癒,又是一個奔奔跳跳的小夥子。

我的小三秘書常常羡慕我能夠每天如此「能吃、能睡、又能拉」,每天過著無憂無慮的生活,有甚麼好抱怨的?真是人在福中不知福?

 強」,果然如雷灌頂,這幾 天讓我突然間頓悟了。

* * * * *

二月底,不時想著、 想著計劃如何整理房間。三 月初,開始行動、整理房 間,把這些家務事當作疏散 筋骨,運動運動。

 古典音樂,倒也是一種享受。

心裡沒有趕時間的壓 力,自己的事自己做,可以 自己做的、不必麻煩別人。

搬完書桌後、把電腦 線路裝上,把樓上使用的兩 部印表機把它移至樓下,就 這樣安裝完成後,樓下頓時 成為一個嶄新、不一樣的工 作間,很高興自己又完成一 項工作方案。

這幾項工作都是利用 空檔的時間「偷偷摸摸地」 一個人在做。

從前,可以明顯地一 天的時間畫分成上下班工作 時間和下班後居家時間,上 下班工作時間做不完的事 情、可以由自己的意願在家 裡把事情做完;上下班工作 時間沒有事情的時候、可以 現在,因為居家工作 的上班型態,在家的時間例 行性的會議改成視訊,還 配合國外的需要做視訊,因 時差的不同、反而變成早晨 晚上都有可能成為視訊的時 段。

本來以為利用難得的 「空檔時間」做些體力性的 工作,這種種壓力在最近冬 天的幾個月、因為鱉在室內 的時間增加、更是無從紓 的時間增加的過程中,我 開始出現腰酸背痛的徵候, 這些腰酸背痛的徵候,常 自己在彈奏鋼琴或慢跑的時 候得到短暫的紓解,這 展界 不以為意、多所輕忽, 好不以為意 的容忍度像氣球一樣緩緩地 擴張中、卻不自覺。

以前跑完馬拉松,如 果肌肉酸痛、常常自己服用 Tylonel(即乙醯氨基酚 acetaminophen)或 Ibuprofen (非類固醇抗發炎藥、 NSAIDs)的止痛藥一兩次後 就消解了,在搬動家具整理 房間的過程中,感覺出幾次 的腰酸背痛,我按照藥包上 的使用規定,自己服用 Ibuprofen 或 Tylonel, 每天 服用成人的允許劑量,經過 幾天舒緩後、又繼續處理整 理房間的計畫工作方案,並 用吸塵器清洗地毯門窗,許 多工作都是慢慢找出空檔時 間進行的,連小三秘書被蒙 在鼓裡而不曾發覺異狀,終 於接近完成的滿意階段,我

的腰酸背痛慢慢卻加重惡 化,Ibuprofen 或 Tylonel 沒 有紓解的作用,我終於累癱 倒下了。

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在臨床的研究中,我 曾經做過多次病患生活品質 的研究規畫,這是屬於行為 科學、病患自我衡量的狀況 問卷調查, UCSF 擬定出一 些生活品質有關的標準評鑑 項目,一共有三十六個條 目,一一詢問病患可以行動 的程度,琳瑯滿目、巨細無 遺,例如:可以不可以向前 走十步?需要不需要協助? 可以不可以自己吃東西?吞 嚥有沒有困難?需要餵食 嗎?可以不可以上下床?需 要扶助嗎?可以不可以自己 穿衣服?穿襪子?穿鞋子? 可以不可以自己脫衣服?脫 鞋子?脫襪子?可以不可以 自己刷牙?漱口?洗澡?

經過近兩個多禮拜的 家務工作,自己的年齡增加 體力、已經無法有效地承擔 與負荷,頭腦雖然一樣的靈 光,身體軀殼看來一樣的健 朗,卻是無法久坐或站立, 力不從心、身不由己。坐了 下來、無法起來, 站了起 來、無法坐下。睡覺無法上 床、上床無法下床。再加上 這幾個月的國事、家事、事 事如麻,自己關心的股票行 情起起落落,卻又不能有所 作為或改變、把自己變成莫 名其妙的易怒,連小三秘書 都覺得我跟以前不一樣、判 若兩人。

每次外出走路、散步

或慢跑,無法自己穿衣服、 穿襪子或穿鞋子,回家後也 要花費一樣很長的時間才能 夠換下鞋子、襪子及衣服。 打噴嚏或咳嗽都連動整個身 體的疼痛,我的下背痛(Low Back Pain)達到了我無法忍受 的臨界點,自己用藥已經兩 個多禮拜,這些症候讓我擔 心是否有其他原因或不明身 體狀況的出現,於是,詢問 運動醫學專科醫師、以電話 問診的方式診療,大小便會 不會有困難?不會!體重有 沒有減輕?沒有!三餐飲食 正常不正常?正常!他告訴 我、可以放心,沒有癌症、 心臟病、中風、心血管疾病 的潛在因素存在,而是肌肉 拉傷、腰椎神經發炎,絕大 多數的腰痛無法找到或確認 病源,只能推測為物理傷害 所導致,如扭傷或挫傷,必 須以復健、stretch和 keep moving的方式讓自己療傷復 原,不需要購買或使用護腰 夾套。

下背痛俗稱腰痛、背部肌肉骨骼傷病,腰痛小於6週為急性腰痛、6至12週為慢性腰痛與大於12週為慢性腰痛與大於12週為慢性腰痛。症狀通常在發的人在一般,40-90%的人在,慢性腰痛內完全緩解或明處內完全緩解或明處與大常,即使輕痛人在善。人會有劇烈的疼痛反

應。

不過,我終於聽從小 三秘書的勸導把我帶去看醫 生,醫生診斷說是腰椎神經 炎引起的急性腰痛(下背痛、 Low Back Pain)。

* * * * *

經過兩個多禮拜的折 騰,身心俱疲、心力交瘁, 我對自己的狀況病情已有不 少的感受與認識,醫生和我 詳細聊天、對話後,醫生解 釋的病情與療程方式、跟我 諮詢的運動醫學專科醫師的 電話問診、所提供的意見沒 有太大的差别,醫生建議我 服用一個月的處方藥 Meloxicam (Mobic), 這是跟 Ibuprofen 相同類別的止痛 藥,但不宜空腹服用,每天 服用一次藥量 15mg、比 Ibuprofen-100mg 明顯的低 量。如果需要、可以再服用 Tylonel,不能服用 Ibuprofen 相同類別的止痛藥,可以使 用非藥物的診療如三溫暖

(SPA)或藥膏貼布,並安排 我做骨質密度檢查(Dexa Scan)及物理復健(Physical Therapy)。

從診所離開後、趕緊 去藥局取藥,接近中午時 分、吃完午餐,服下第一劑 Meloxicam止痛藥,迫切地 等候奇蹟的出現。

時間一分一分地過去,身體沒甚麼反應。三十分鐘過去了,一樣疼痛依舊。一小時過去了,還是沒有改善,一樣坐立難安。想 躺在床上、午休,無法躺下、無法入睡。

二小時過去了,沒有 奇蹟出現,以前跑馬拉松的 時候,這個時間點我會服用 一顆 Tylenol,預防性的防範 小腿肌肉酸痛發生,此刻, 我的筋骨一樣疼痛難耐、開 始考慮是否服用 Tylenol,經 過一些考慮、還是拿不定主 意。

決定按醫生的指示先 做三溫暖(SPA)水療試試, 把泳池和三溫暖(SPA)的調 溫計打開,需要 50 分鐘時間 才可以使用,在等待溫度調 升、深至 100 度的期間,在 家裡來回走動,做暖身及簡 單的體操、活動活動筋骨。

一個鐘頭後,自己動 作緩慢、換上泳衣,已接近 傍晚時分,看見泳池、很想 跳下,近三個月來,第一次 三溫暖泡了一個小 時,返回室內沖洗,不久, 腰痛感覺出現,左腳沉重無 力感,自己在地毯上打地舖 睡覺,時睡時醒,避免自己 影響到枕邊人的睡眠,晚上 不知道怎麼度過的。

隔天醒來,吃完早 餐,服用一天一劑的止痛 藥,只期望第二天的情況可 以進步、好轉些,滿心期待 著享受三溫暖的紓解,即使 是短暫的,還是一樣莫大的 喜悅。

今天,重複昨天一樣

的流程,一樣的作息,痛苦 未減,無奈感慢慢增加,開 始懷疑醫生止痛藥到底有沒 有效?只想一直泡在三溫暖 的解脫感。

傍晚時分,從三溫暖 返回室內沖洗,靠小三秘書 協助穿衣服,突然發現、看 到我的左大腿、筋肉神經、 不自主地顫抖、不停地抽 動,像許多一條條細長的小 鰻魚不停地翻滾,每抽搐一 下我會不自覺地刺痛、哀叫 一聲,左腳沉重、使不上 力,又是折磨到七八點鐘, 止痛藥的服用時間未到,不 敢擅自服用, 甚麼都想試 試、就是不敢自行額外服用 一天一劑的止痛藥,小三秘 書趕緊連夜去藥房購買撒隆 巴斯 (Salonpas)及熱敷用的 護腰墊,我先試用護腰墊, 撒隆巴斯沒有詢問醫生,不 敢自己作主使用日本百年名 藥撒隆巴斯,又是一番番的 挑戰,在地毯上痛得翻來覆 去,不能睡、不能坐、不能 站。

覺,甚麼疑難雜症都可以忘 記。

清晨醒來,居然發現 左腿的坐骨神經痛消失了, 腰痛舒緩不少。而且,可以 攀附床沿、自己起來,心情 頓時清朗,人生依然充滿無 限希望。

雖然,腰痛仍在,套 上熱敷護腰墊的快樂,已經 是幾個禮拜來最大的感動 了。

當病痛沒有把你打 倒,病痛將使你更強壯,相 信只是年歲漸長,我終究會 完好如初。



